

Pre-Contact

NA diversity rel to geog/env
SE tribes - slash and burn,
Cherokees
Plains - nomadic/bison, Sioux
dependence
SW - adobe construction
PacNW - fishing, waterways, Pueblo
Dev of unique economies, religious
practices, social hierarchies

Post-Contact

Columbian Exchange
NA agric, maize production
Intro of Christianity
diseases/germs/smallpox -
impact on NAs
guns/horses from Europe

Spain/1500s - Conquest to

Colonization

Cortez and Pizarro
SW region and FL
RCC - Two views on NAs
Bartolome de Las Casas vs. Juan
de Sepulveda
Encomienda system - NA ensl.
replaced by Afr ensl.

Period 1: 1491-1607

France in North Am.

St. Lawrence River
est of Quebec 1608
profitable fur trade estab.
positive rel with NAs from St
Law R to Great Lakes to Miss R
to Gulf Coast

Great Britain in North Am.

NAs viewed as savages,
godless, uncivilized
Jamestown and the Powhatans
New England cols - Pequot War
and King Phillip's War

Worlds Collide

Encomienda system -
Sp/NAs/Africans
mestizos - racial diffusion
Trade - Columb Exch, fur
trading
diseases prevalent - smallpox
and others - effects on NAs
Warfare/conflicts

Pre-Colonial/Colonial

diversity of tribes/geography
 NAs and the Spanish
 *enslavement vs. conversion
 *de Las Casas vs. Sepulveda
 *mission system
 *encomienda system
 NAs and the French
 *St. Lawrence River
 *fur trade
 *alliances formed later

Colonial/Revo/Post-Revo

Jamestown and Powhatan (early conflicts in VA)
 Pequot War (N. Eng)
 King Phillip's War 1675-76 (N. Eng)
 Bacon's Rebellion 1676 (VA)
 F&I War 1754-1763
 Proclamation of 1763
 effects of Northwest Ordinance
 Battle of Fallen Timbers 1794
 Treaty of Greenville 1795

Early 19th c.

Louisiana Purchase
 Lewis and Clark
 Sacajawea
 Battle of Tippecanoe 1810
 War of 1812 - causes rel. to Native
 Ams/British arming NAs around the
 Great Lakes

Native Americans

Antebellum Years

Jackson - southern and western supporters
 *Five Civilized Tribes - land
 *Indian Removal Act 1830
 *Cherokee Nation v. GA
 *Worcester v. GA
 *Trail of Tears 1838
 Manifest Destiny
 *slaughter of California Indians

Last West - late 19th c.

Construction of Transcontinental RRs
 effects on Buffalo herds
 effects on Plains Indians/esp Sioux
 Dawes Severalty Act 1887
 A Century of Dishonor
 Battle of Little Bighorn
 Sitting Bull
 Ghost Dance
 Battle of Wounded Knee

20th Century

Oklahoma Land Rush
 creation of Oklahoma
 service in WWI and WWII
 isolated incidents to the present -
 mostly over land rights
 American Indian Movement (AIM)

The Chesapeake Region

Jamestown 1607

Starving time/Powhatan/Smith
Rolfe/tobacco

Indentured servants/headright
system

House of Burgesses 1619

Bacon's Rebellion

transition to slavery

Maryland 1624

RCs/Act of Toleration 1649

New England

Plymouth - Separatists, Wm Bradford,

Mayflower Compact, 1st harvest

Mass Bay - Great Migration, John

Winthrop, "city on a hill", strict

society, blue laws, Old Deluder Satan

Acts, Mass General Court, theocracy,

banishment of AH, RW

Rhode Island - split from MBC, demo,

Roger Williams, sep of ch/st

The Southern Colonies

South Carolina 1660s

proprietary colony - land grants from

Charles II

dev of rice and indigo econ

rapid growth of slave pop

Stono Rebellion

Georgia 1733

James Oglethorpe

buffer/military col to protect

Charleston from Sp.

English Colonies 1607-1754: Pd. 2

The Middle Colonies

New Amsterdam/Manhattan Is.

Hudson/Dutch

New York - English takeover

1660s, James Duke of York, bro of

Ch II

Pennsylvania - land grant from Ch

II

William Penn

Quaker Colony

Philadelphia

Colonial Economics

Columbian Exchange

Mercantilism

Triangular Trade

Middle Passage

dev of large plantation economies in

southern cols - tobacco and rice

VA - transition from indentured

servitude to slavery by 1700

SC - fastest growing slave pop - rice

New England - family farms/trade

Middle - breadbasket

Major Events/Trends

Pequot War 1635 in N. Eng.

King Phillip's War 1675-76 in N. Eng

Bacon's Rebellion 1676 in VA

Pueblo Revolt vs. Sp 1680 aka Pope's

Rebellion

Salem Witch Trials 1692 in Mass.

Halfway Covenant and loss of Mass

Charter post-Salem

Stono Rebellion 1730s in SC

Great Awakening 1730s

Salutary neglect vs. Control (Nav. Acts)

French and Indian War

Seven Years War - France/GB - comes to North America
British expectations of Ams
American attitudes re. war
Battle of Fort Necessity
George Washington
Battle of Quebec
Treaty of Paris 1763

1763-Salutary Neglect Ends

Treaty of Paris
George Grenville
writs of assistance
Pontiac's Rebellion
Proclamation of 1763
Colonial reactions

Actions and Reactions

Sugar Act 1764 - courts
Stamp Act 1765
Colonial reactions to Stamp Act
Quartering Act 1765
Declaratory Act/Townshend Acts 1766-1768
Boston Massacre 1770

American Revolution (Pd.3)

Relations Worsen

Tea Act 1773
Tea Parties
Coercive (Intolerable) Acts 1774
1st Cont Congress - Suffolk Resolves 1774
Lexington and Concord 1775
Bunker Hill 1775
2nd Cont Congress 1775
Olive Branch Petition 1775

Ideological Arguments

Locke and the Enlightenment
Common Sense 1776 Thomas Paine
Committee of Five formed
Declaration of Independence 1776 - influences on the D of I
Battles of Trenton/Saratoga
winter at Valley Forge
foreign assistance

The "United" States?

The Carolinas 1780s
Yorktown 1781
Articles of Confederation adopted 1781
Treaty of Paris 1783
impact of the Revo on women, slaves, Loyalists
"Are we thirteen nations or are we one?" - John Adams

Articles of Confederation

Weaknesses

Strengths

Shays' Rebellion 1786

Philadelphia Convention 1787

Compromises in Philadelphia
political factions emerge - Feds
and Anti-Feds

Federalist Papers

Ratification/Bill of Rights

Washington's Presidency

selected as first POTUS

Precedents

*signs Judiciary Act 1789 -
judicial branch organized

*foreign policy estab'd - France
- Neutrality Proclam.

*Cabinet estab'd

*two terms

Foreign Policy (GW)

neutrality/isolationism

Citizen Genet

Jay's Treaty w/GB 1794 -

positive and negative

impressionment problems

Pinckney's Treaty w/ Sp. 1795 -

Miss. River

Treaty of Greenville - NAs in the
NW territory

The Federalist Period to 1800 (Pd.3)

Hamilton's Economic Plan

to deal w/ debt, create a nat'l
economy

Nat'l Bank estab'd, federal
gov't assumes state debts,

excise tax on alcohol (Whiskey
Rebellion), protective tariff

(block by S. sts)

divides the Cabinet - Feds/DRs

- political parties, AH/TJ - how

to interpret the Constitution

GW Steps Down

two terms - final precedent -
won't be broken until FDR

Farewell Address 1796 - Two

Warnings

*to avoid - permanent alliances

*dangers of political parties,
esp along sectional lines

John Adams' Presidency

Election of 1796

cont'd Federalist policies

trouble w/ France - XYZ Affair -

undeclared naval war

signs Alien and Sedition Acts

DRs protest - TJ and JMadison

write the KY and VA Resolutions

- A&S Acts are unconstitutional,
nullification theory introduced

Philadelphia Convention 1787

to revise the AOC
results in the U.S. Const.

"A Bundle of Compromises"

1. Great Compromise

organizes Leg Br

House of Reps by pop

Senate equal rep

2. 3/5 Compromise

calc populations of states will large
slave populations

3. Slave Trade Compromise

extends importation of slaves for
twenty years

S Sts feared Congress would end slave
trading and harm their econ

4. Bill of Rights

agreement to add to the Const so

Anti-Feds would vote to ratify

argued that all state const's had a BOR

Missouri Compromise 1820

Henry Clay

Mizz applies for sthood as slave st
Senate bal 11-11, would be 12-11

add Maine as a free state

preserve balance 12-12

36'30" line through the LA Purch

new states N of line free

new states S of line slave

add in pairs

solves issue until California 1848-50

Compromises

Compromise Tariff 1833

1828-1832 nullification crisis in SC - led
by Sen. John C. Calhoun - SC Exposition
& Protest

1828 - Tariff of Abominations

1832 - tariffs reduced slightly but not

enough to satisfy SC

SC nullified the tariff

Jackson - Force Bill - prepares troops to

SC to enforce tariff

Henry Clay - compromise - gradually

reduce to 1816 level, troops called
back

Compromise of 1850

Gold in Cal 1848

population explodes 1849

Cal - Bear Flag Republic - indep

U.S. rushes Cal's sthood - free state

Senate balance issue returns

*Cal free state 16-15

*new Fugitive Slave Act 1850 - slave

catching industry results

*popular sovereignty in Utah/Nev to

decide slavery

*slave trade eliminated in DC

Compromise of 1877

Hayes elected 1876 - results close and
disputed due to potential corruption in
southern states voting for 1st time
since 1860

*Hayes agreed to one term only

*Military removed from LA, FL, SC

*home rule restored to the south

*redemption complete

*southern states begin to issue black

codes to deny voting rights

Early American Industry

Samuel Slater - built first New Eng textile factories
Francis C. Lowell - New England textile factories - Lowell system - Lowell's Girls - Mass.
Eli Whitney - cotton gin, slavery expands, cotton becomes new \$\$ cash crop, later interchangeable parts (muskets)
labor systems change - indus/agr

Early Transportation Dev.

* steam engine - Robert Fulton - trade/transp on rivers
* roads and canals
* National Road - 1st major east/west road
* Erie Canal - NY - gives rise to NYC as the trade center of the nation by 1820s

The War of 1812

* solidified Am independence
* results of a wave of American nationalism in the people, in foreign policy (Mon Doct) and in the economy (Am Sys)
* "The Era of Good Feelings" (1814-1825)

Market Revolution 1790s-1820s

The American System

conceived by Henry Clay
nationalized the American economy
* 1st protective tariff 1816
* renewal of the BUS 1816
* federal funding for internal improvements (infrastructure)

Regional Specialization

North - tariff protects Am products sold domestically, BUS stimulates industrial growth, benefits from infrastructure - esp NYC
West - infra connections to North - trade agr goods for N. industrial goods
South - King Cotton dominates the nat'l economy despite the South's limited participation in the Am Sys

Global Economy

* Southern cotton dominates domestic and global econ.
* Northern factory goods traded overseas and West
* American shipping now w/ little foreign interference post War of 1812

Revolution of 1800

from Federalists to DRs
peaceful transformation of
power
strict constructionist or...?
"We are all Republicans, we are
all Federalists."

Jefferson's Presidency

allows the Alien and Sedition
Acts to expire
reduces the size of the U.S. Navy
Louisiana Purchase 1803 - agr
vision - Lewis and Clark - flip flop
by Jefferson (strict/loose)
Embargo Act 1807 - due to
neutrality problems - Br, Fr, N Afr
- backfires - hurt Am trade

War of 1812

impressment
constant violation of Am
neutrality by Br.
Madison - Non Intercourse Act
problems in the NW with NAs
being armed by Br. - Battle of
Tippecanoe
war hawks - Clay, Calhoun
Treaty of Ghent 1814

Jefferson to the 1820s: Pd 4

Postwar Nationalism

War of 1812 preserves Am
independence
GW bio, Nat'l Anthem adopted,
American English dictionary
National Economy created thru
The American System 1816 - Clay
*BUS renewed *1st protective
tariff passed *fed \$ for
infrastructure - Erie Canal - rise of
NYC, National Rd

Foreign Policy - Nationalism

problems w/ Br subsidy
Rush Bagot Agreement
Convention of 1818
Adams Onis Treaty w/ Sp - FL
Monroe Doctrine 1823 - echoes
of GW, first nationalistic foreign
policy, U.S. taken more seriously
by European powers

The Missouri Compromise

the problem of slavery returns to
politics
Missouri 1819 - applied as a slave
state - would upset the balance in
the Senate 12-11
Clay's solution
admit Maine as a free state 12-12
36'30" line through LA Purchase
admit states in pairs
nationalistic or sectional??

Jackson's Presidency and Influence

IBHOA/APUSH

Jacksonian Democracy	Native American Issues	the Tariff Controversy	the National Bank	Miscellaneous Jackson
Election of 1824	Five Civilized Tribes	1st Protective Tariff 1816 Tariff rates raised 1824 Tariff of Abominations 1828	Jackson vetoes renewal 1834	Maysville Road Veto
"corrupt bargain"	Indian Removal Act 1830	Calhoun's SC Exposition and Protest	Nicholas Biddle	the Peggy Eaton Affair
Election of 1828	Worcester v. Georgia Cherokee Nation v. Georgia	the 1832 Tariff	Jackson's "pet" banks	formation of Whig Party
the spoils system	Supreme Court's decisions	Nullification by South Carolina	Loans and land payments	"King" Andrew
the Kitchen Cabinet	Jackson defies Marshall	the Force Bill	Specie Circular	
Era of the Common Man	Trail of Tears	Compromise Tariff 1833	Panic of 1837	

2nd Great Awakening

reflects Jacksonian Democracy
expansion of Protestant churches -
Bapt, Meth, Pres.
mostly rural - incl women in
leadership roles
Charles G. Finney - perfectionism
Peter Cartwright - "circuit rider"
widespread revivals
NY's "burned over" district
inspired other democratic reforms

Abolition

slave rebellions in the early 19th
century - Nat Turner/VA 1836/impact
Important Abolitionists
William Lloyd Garrison
Frederick Douglass
the Grimke sisters
David Walker
Sojourner Truth
Southern response - "positive good"
theory - defended slavery

Women's Rights

antislavery convention in London -
women excluded - caused a split in
the abolition movement
Elizabeth Cady Stanton
Lucretia Mott
Susan B. Anthony
Seneca Falls Convention NY 1848
Declaration of Sentiments

Antebellum Reform Movements: Pd.4

Temperance

crusade to control alcohol
consumption in the U.S.
focus on church and family
Neal Dow - Maine Law 1851
Propaganda Campaign
The Drunkard's Progress
Ten Nights in a Barroom
Demon Rum

Public Education

democratic reform to create a
national system of public
education
to "perfect" children, create
good citizens
Horace Mann
William McGuffey

Prison Reform

Auburn and Pennsylvania
systems - solitary confinement
vs. rehabilitation
Dorothea Dix - separate facilities
for the mentally and physically
handicapped
Utopian Experiments
Brook Farm
Oneida

Background

LA Purchase 1803
Missouri Compromise 1820
Texas - Austin neg w/ Mexico - 300 Families to East Texas - rules broken
The Alamo 1832
Houston - Battle of San Jacinto R.
Santa Anna and Mex defeated
Texas independence - Lone Star Republic - Sam Houston Pres.
John O'Sullivan - coins the phrase "manifest destiny"

Oregon

"54-40 or Fight"
tensions between Am and Br settlers in Oregon
President Polk - compromised with GB to extend the 49th parallel and divide Oregon - thought that was the best solution for him politically

Polk's Platform - Elec of 1844

based in part on the concept of manifest destiny
Annex Oregon
Annex Texas - deal with Pres. Houston 1845
Acquire California from Mexico - deal rejected by Mexico
Santa Anna sends troops to the Rio Grande
war declared on Mexico

Manifest Destiny

Mexican American War

1846-1848

Treaty of Guadalupe-Hidalgo

Mexican cession - \$20m - included California
Rio Grande becomes border
Wilnot Proviso proposed but not passed - leaves open the poss of slavery in Mex Cession

California

1848 - Gold Rush - massive population increase from all over the world
San Francisco
USG rushed Cal's statehood to prevent an indep Cal
Cal became a free state
balance question returned - no slave state to pair with Cal

Compromise of 1850

Cal became a free state
new Fugitive Slave Act - effects popular sovereignty introd in Utah and Nevada
slave trade abolished in Washington DC

The Slavery Question in the West

West

Mexican Cession - Treaty of GH - will this land add new slave states? free states?

Willnot Proviso proposed (no slavery in the Mexican cession) but not passed by Senate - why?

Free Soil Party 1848

New Republican Party 1854 - adopts free soil platform

Compromise of 1850

Stephen A. Douglas - Illinois

California admitted as free state - swings the Senate 16-15 in favor of free states

new Fugitive Slave Act - effects?

popular sovereignty in

Utah/Nevada

Kansas

Kansas-Nebraska Act - Douglas - popular sovereignty

Free Soilers and Fire Eaters flood

Kansas

Missouri border ruffians

Bleeding Kansas - John Brown

Bleeding Congress - Brooks/Sumner

Kansas - two gov'ts, two constitutions

Sectional Crisis 1850s

Supreme Court

Dred Scott v. Sandford 1857

Roger Taney's ruling opens possibility of slavery

everywhere, makes pop sov, 36-30, and everything related to slavery's expansion unconst.

Lincoln-Douglas Senate debates

1858 - Freeport Doctrine

The South on Edge

Brooks/Sumner

Dred Scott case - significant

victory for proslavery supporters

Harper's Ferry Raid - John Brown

emerges again in VA

Election of 1860

Lincoln elected Nov - Repub platform - free soil not abol

South Carolina - Ordinance of

Secession in Dec. - claiming

states rights to justify seceding

CSA formed Jan. 1861

Civil War begins April 1865

Beginning

the problem of slavery - economic impact vs. morality
the positive good theory - how southern leaders justified slavery
the abolitionist movement
slave rebellions
Civil War Origins
nullification crisis - 1820s/30s - Jacksonian period
sectional differences - see sep. chart

Secession

Election of 1860/secession of SC
CSA formed/Jefferson Davis - Pres.
Battle of Ft. Sumter - SC
Lincoln suspends writs of habeas corpus along border states
VA added when Lincoln calls for the raising of troops - total CSA 11
Constitutional issue - legality of secession - states rights vs. federal authority

Leaders and Battles

Grant - Vicksburg 1863 - secures Mississippi and the west
Lee - Antietam 1862, Gettysburg 1863
- both failed invasions of Union territory
Sherman - Atlanta - March to the Sea - December 1864
Union/Confederacy strengths and weaknesses - know them!

Civil War 1861-1865

Lincoln

Republican platform
preserve the Union
suspends writs of habeas corpus when war starts - why?
Emancipation Proclamation after Antietam - impact of, black troops
Gettysburg Address
2nd Inaugural Address
diplomacy w/ Britain and France - examples?

End of War April 1865

war of attrition
Richmond - Lee vs. Grant for the last year of the war
surrender at Appomattox
Courthouse, VA - generous terms
Lincoln assassinated - April - John Wilkes Booth
Andrew Johnson becomes POTUS

Conclusions

13th amendment ends slavery - April
Reconstruction begins
status of southern states?
status of former slaves?
federal authority over the states established
see next chart!

Big Questions

who's in charge? - no precedent
status of southern states?
status of freedmen?
Constitutional changes - 13th,
14th, 15th amendments (sl ends,
blacks are citizens, all male
suffrage)

Presidential Reconstruction

Lincoln - Wade/Davis Bill - pocket
vetoed - 10% plan
Johnson - 10% plan - loyalty oath
plus 13th amendment to get back in
Both - extremely lenient - designed
to quickly bring the southern states
back into the Union

Radical Republican Reconstruction

Charles Sumner and Thaddeus
Stevens
state suicide/conquered provinces
theories - want the South punished
Tenure of Office Act 1867 - President
can't fire Senate appointees
Johnson impeached for violating -
not guilty by one vote
Johnson's power gone

Reconstruction 1865-1877

RR Recon continued

First Reconstruction Act (Military)
1867
*south divided into 5 military zones
*to be restored to the Union - 50%
loyalty oath, new state
constitutions required incl the
ratification of 13-15 amendments
extended the Freedmen's Bureau

Collapse of Reconstruction

southern resistance grows as states
are restored
Democratic Party - Redeemers
KKK - radical extremist Democrats
Amnesty Act 1872 - restored civil
rights to ex-Confederates - why?
Home rule re-established as military
leaves states
Black codes passed

Compromise of 1877

Rutherford Hayes elected 1876 -
results are disputed due to chaotic
status of many southern states
*Hayes agreed to one term only
*military pulled out of last three
southern states - SC, LA, FL
*Hayes appoints southerners to
Cabinet
*federal money to rebuild south
Jim Crow begins 1896/Plessy case

The Last West

Transcontinental RRs spans west effects on Plains Indians - esp. the Sioux
buffalo population
Indian Wars - Battle of Little Big Horn - Custer, Sioux to Canada
Battle of Wounded Knee - Sitting Bull
Ghost Dance

Reform Efforts for NAs

Dawes Severalty Act 1887 -
* assimilation
* intentions
* disastrous effects
Helen Hunt Jackson - A Century of Dishonor
Oklahoma Land Rush
Turner thesis - frontier gone, now what?

The New South

Progressive
Henry W. Grady - Atl Const - message to the South
New South industries
rise of Atlanta
Regressive
sharecropping
from black codes to Jim Crow laws
Southern Redemption (Dems), KKK
Plessy v. Ferguson 1896

Last West, New South, Populism: Pd. 6

Populism - late 19th c.

The Grange
Farmer's Alliance form - regional mostly
Ocala FL meeting 1890 - to unite the alliances
People's Party formed - adopt the Ocala Platform

Populist Platform

* 8 hour work day
* women's suffrage - already in many western states
* referendum/initiative/recall
* secret ballot
* free coinage of silver
* graduated income tax
* direct election of senators by the voters

Impact of Populism

16th, 17th, 18th, 19th amendments adopted during Progressive Era
1892 election - Populist candidate Weaver gets electoral votes in western states
Democrats adopt Populist platform
1896 Election
McKinley (R) defeats Bryan (D)
Bryan - Cross of Gold speech

Industrialization

vertical (steel) and horizontal (oil) integration
Carnegie - U.S. Steel
Rockefeller - Standard Oil
Vanderbilt - RRs
Morgan - banks
robber barons or captains of industry?

Immigration/Urbanization

"new" immigration - southern and eastern Europe - how different?
Ellis Island - NYC - effects
Jacob Riis - How the Other Half Lives
Asia - Chinese mostly - west coast - Angel Island
Nativism - Cal Workingman's Party, Chinese Exclusion Act, Gentlemen's Agreement (TR) - Japanese imms in San Francisco

The Rise of Organized Labor

Knights of Labor
Haymarket Riot - Kol blamed, declined
American Federation of Labor - Samuel Gompers - 8 hr work day, collective bargaining
Homestead Strike
Pullman Strike - Eugene Debs - American Railway Union

The Gilded Age 1880s-1900s

Attempts to Control

Monopolies - *mostly ineffective*
Sherman Anti-trust Act - poorly written, vague, loopholes
Interstate Commerce Act - creates the ICC - difficult to regulate
Munn v. Illinois - states
Wabash v. Illinois - fed

Explaining/Justifying Wealth

Social Darwinism - to justify success in business and in life
Gospel of Wealth - Carnegie
* philanthropy
Social Gospel - Salv Army, YMCA
Horatio Alger - books for youth, rags to riches stories

Reform Efforts

Jane Addams - Hull House - settlement house movement
Florence Kelley - Henry St. settlement house NYC
NAWSA, Nat'l Woman's Party (Paul - WWI), WCTU - temperance, Carrie Nation
Booker T. Washington - voc. ed.
W.E.B. Dubois - Niagara meeting - Talented Tenth - NAACP 1909

Theories/Debate

Naval Theory - Mahan
Racial Theory - Strong, Social Darw.
Frontier Theory - Turner
Economic motives
Jingoistic motives
Humanitarian motives
Anti-Imperialist argument - reforms needed at home (Gilded Age), potential for race mixing, goes against our founding principles

1898-1900

McKinley Tariff 1890 - sugar
Hawaii 1898 - Dole
Problems on Cuba with Spain
Monroe Doctrine threatened
yellow press stories - Am. public outraged
USS Maine explodes
War declared on Spain 1898
Open Door Policy w/ China 1899

Spanish-American War 1898

Cuba
*TR and the Rough Riders
*Battle of San Juan Hill
The Philippines
*Emilio Aguinaldo - Ph rebel
*George Dewey - Am Navy
Treaty of Paris 1898
Platt Amendment in new Cuban Const.
Filipino rebellion vs. U.S.

American Imperialism: Pd. 6

Theodore Roosevelt

Big Stick Diplomacy - Panama, canal deal, use of U.S. Navy
the Roosevelt Corollary to the Monroe Doctrine - "police powers" in the Western Hemis.
TR and Japan - Russo/Japanese War mediated, Gentlemen's Agreement

William H. Taft

dollar diplomacy
*promote relations with Americas through investment rather than military intervention
*impacts Latin America

Woodrow Wilson

moral/missionary diplomacy - be an example of democracy in the world
Panama - lifts U.S. toll exemption
PRico - citizenship
Philippines - promised indep. problems with Mexico
*unstable govt
*Pancho Villa attacks - Wilson sends troops
1917 - U.S. to WWI

Muckrakers

contrast to yellow journalists
to expose corruption and call
for reform

Upton Sinclair - The Jungle

Ida Tarbell - History of Standard

Oil Company

TR - The Square Deal

Three C's - control corps, protect
consumers, conserve nat resources

Trustbuster reputation - Northern

Securities case

Meat Inspection Act/Pure F&D Act

Anthraxite Coal Strike - intervenes

RR regulation

Newlands Reclamation Act

Taft

continues trustbusting
esp focused on RR regulation

Triangle Factory Fire - a defining
moment of the times - magnifies
the problems of the Gilded Age,
leads to Progressive reforms in
the workplace

The Progressive Era 1900-1920

Wilson

New Freedom agenda

Clayton Anti-Trust Act - Standard

Oil and American Tobacco Co

(Duke) are broken up

Federal Reserve Act - overhauls

banking system

RR wrkrs - 8 hr day - Adamson Act

child labor reform - Johnson Reed

Act

Other Political Reforms

16th, 17th, 18th, 19th

amendments

referendum

initiative

secret ballot

many of these were Populist
ideas from the late 19th century

Reform Efforts

(same as Gilded Age chart)

Jane Addams - Hull House -

settlement house movement

Florence Kelley - Henry St.

settlement house NYC

NAWSA, Nat'l Woman's Party (Paul -

WWI), WCTU - temperance, Carrie

Nation

Booker T. Washington - voc. ed.

W.E.B. Dubois - Niagara meeting -

Talented Tenth - NAACP 1909

Causes of U.S. Entry

Wilson - El of 1916 - "He kept us out of war."
Neutrality - official U.S. pos.
unrestricted sub warfare
Zimmermann telegram
G refusal to warn civilian ships
War declared 1917
U.S. in war less than a year

Homefront

Mobilization - War Ind Board, Food Admin (Hoover), Selective Serv Act
Suppressing Foreign Influence - Esp Act, Sed Act, Debs arrest, *Schenk* case
CPI - Creel - anti-German Propaganda - targeting/harassment of suspicious Ger/Ams, It/Ams
Liberty Bonds/Victory Gardens - voluntary
Great Migration
Women's contrib - factories, Red Cross, Alice Paul, 19th Am

Results

Wilson to France - 14 Points
Conflicts w/ Allied ldrs
League of Nations memb tied to Treaty of Versailles
German war reparations - to punish G, unrealistic, G depression
Wilson's conflicts with the Senate
Wilson's mistakes at Versailles
ratification blocked by Senate reservationists/irreconcilables
Wilson's tour/stroke
U.S. never joins League/isol - 1920s

↑ World War I / World War II ↓

Causes of U.S. Entry

Pre-War
Good Neighbor Policy
Neutrality Acts - late 1930s
Atlantic Charter
Selective Service Act
Lend Lease Act
To War
Pearl Harbor attack - result of lingering probs w/ Japan, Open Door and other internat'l violations, embargo

Homefront

War Production Board
Office of Price Admin - mandatory rationing
Japanese Internment - *Korematsu* case
War propaganda - anti-Japanese, etc.
Women - Rosie the Riveter
AAs - A. Philip Randolph - CORE - pressure on FDR - march threatened - defense industry hiring - role of Eleanor Roosevelt
Zoot Suit Riots in LA/Bracero Prog.

Results

Manhattan Project
Yalta Conference - div of Germany and Berlin - UN established
Death of FDR
Potsdam Conf - Truman/Stalin
Defeat of Germany - DDay, Battle of Berlin
Defeat of Japan - island hopping, use of atomic bombs - new age
COLD WAR - Germany, E. Europe, Asia - no more isol/neut.

Causes of the Great Depr.

* International Problems - post war depressions in Europe in the 1920s, high tariffs
* actions by the Fed Govt and Am businesses - conservative ideology - tax cuts on wealthy, laissez faire beliefs, loose credit policies
* consumer excesses in the 1920s - overuse of installment credit, materialistic mentality, unwise stock market speculation

Election of 1932

Hoover - laissez faire inaction when depression hits, rampant bank failures, RFC too late, Bonus Army, Hoovervilles
FDR - wins in a landslide, plans begin immediately, also ends Prohibition (21st)
Brain Trust mtgs - the three Rs
1st 100 Days - the New Deal
Bank Holiday - FDIC/Glass Steagall
Alphabet Soup programs - AAA, CCC, TVA, NIRA
Dust Bowl conditions - migration west

New Deal Critics

Sen. Huey Long - Share Our Wealth - promote redistrib of wealth, political threat to FDR
Dr. Francis Townsend - old age pension "Townsend Clubs"
Father Charles Coughlin - the radio priest - overhaul Federal Reserve sys.
Supreme Court - decl AAA and NIRA unconst.
FDR - Judiciary Reorg Bill backfires, aka court packing - rare political mistake

Great Depression, New Deal, 30s: Pd. 7

2nd New Deal

Wagner Act - incr power of unions, gives workers the right of collective bargaining
auto strike 1936 - United Auto Workers formed, CIO formed/AFL-CIO today
Social Security Act 1936 - formed from the Townsend idea
Fair Labor Standards Act 1938

American Culture in the 30s

* WPA - hires artists, writers to document the depr - Dorothea Lange photos, American Gothic painting
* John Steinbeck novels - Grapes of Wrath, Of Mice and Men - migrant farm workers
* Woody Guthrie - politically charged folk music - This Land is...
* Crime - the small town bank robber, John Dillinger and others

Foreign Policy late 20s-30s

Kellogg-Briand Pact
Stimson Doctrine
FDR
Good Neighbor Policy
Neutrality Acts 1935-1939
isolationism with eyes on Europe and Japan
U.S. to WWII - ends depression

Economy

postwar strikes/labor issues
Consumer class
abuse of installment credit
bad investments
Prohibition - 18th A
Radio - adv, ent, sports, info
strong middle class
Ford - auto costs down
Pro-business admins
high tariffs - new Gilded Age
Stock Market Crash

Society

women - 19th A, flappers, Jazz Age, liberation
AAs - impact on music/lit, Marcus Garvey
UNIA
youth - auto, access to cities, jazz
Ed - Scopes Trial
music - Jazz, Harlem Ren, Tin Pan Alley
literature - Harlem Ren, Lost Gen
film - talkies, The Jazz Singer
sports - Babe Ruth
KKK revived, Birth of a Nation 1915

Foreign Policy

Isolationism post WWI
Red Scare
Palmer Raids
Sacco and Vanzetti Trial
Immigration Restriction laws - quotas
Washington Naval Conference - ratios
Stimson Doctrine - vs. aggressors
Kellogg-Briand Pact - to outlaw war
Dawes/Young Plans - to restructure
German war debt

↑ 1920s/1950s ↓

Economy

postwar - G.I. Bill
Consumer class
TV - CRTs, politics, advertising, ent
strongest middle class in Am hist
consumer goods in great demand due to war rationing
Levitt - suburbia, white flight, effects on urban setting
Baby Boom
consumer confidence, improved health care - polio
Interstate Hwy Act (Cold War)
fast food/motels

Society

women - cult of dom returns - suburban life
- unfulfilled
AAs - Civil Rts mvmt, Brown case, MLK, Montgomery, Little Rock
youth - blamed for decline of morals R&R
Ed - math and science emph - Sputnik
music - rock and roll blamed for decline of morals
literature - beatniks crit conformity of middle class
film - Rebel Without a Cause, Cold War films, topics not seen on TV
sports - Jackie Robinson

Foreign Policy

Isolationism ends post WWI
Truman Doctrine/Marshall Plan
NATO
Cold War
Berlin crisis/airlift
Korean War
Red Scare II
Brinkmanship
Domino Theory in Indochina
Sputnik - Space Race
H-Bomb - arms race
military industrial complex Eisenhower

Pre-Civil War

Women - no rights - dates back to colonies/revolution
cult of domesticity
Abigail Adams - Remember the Ladies
Lowell's Girls
Seneca Falls Conference 1848 - Decl of Sentiments
Abolition movement - know the major abolitionists

Post-Civil War to 1920

WCTU/NAWSA
Triangle Factory Fire - working conditions
Alice Paul - Nat'l Women's Party - WWI suffrage protests
19th Amendment - 1920
Booker T. Washington - Tuskegee
W.E.B. Dubois - NAACP
*two different approaches to achieving equality

1920s to WWII to 1950

Women - voting rights, flappers, jazz age, liberation, divorces incr., WWII - Rosie the Riveter
post-WWII - cult of domesticity returns
FDR/ER/Randolph CORE - defense industries executive order WWII
Japanese Internment
Zoot Suit Riots - LA
Housing riots - Detroit
Truman - desegs military/fed govt

CIVIL RIGHTS IN AMERICA

The 1950s

Brown v BOE 1954
Montgomery/Rosa Parks
emergence of MLK
SCLC bus boycott
Little Rock Nine - Central HS

The 1960s

sit ins/SNCC
Freedom Riders
George Wallace/Un of Alabama - JFK reacts

The 1960s

MLK - Letters from a Birmingham Jail/March on Washington 1963
New Voices - urban centers
Malcolm X/Nation of Islam
Black Power - Stokely Carmichael
Black Panther Party
Betty Friedan - *The Feminine Mystique*
1963 - NOW formed - equal pay for equal work
bra burnings

1964 to the Present

Freedom Summer killings in Miss.
LBJ - signs Civil Rights Act and Voting Rights Act - "de jure" segregation ends
MLK assassinated 1968
RFK assassinated 1968
Cesar Chavez - Nat'l Farm Wrkrs Un
Roe v. Wade - privacy
Bakke vs. Regents of Univ of California - affirmative action
homosexual rights - 1970s-80s

Containment in Europe

Yalta Conference
* Berlin divided 1945
* United Nations created
Potsdam Conference - Stalin and Truman
Marshall Plan/Truman Doctrine
Berlin airlift
NATO/Warsaw Pact
Berlin Wall - Khrushchev 1961

Containment in Asia

China - communist under Mao late 1940s
Korean War - containment
Domino Theory - Indochina
Vietnam War - containment
* JFK advisors
* escalation after Gulf of Tonkin attack
* Tet Offensive - turning point
* divides the nation at home

Containment in North America

Cuba
* Castro to power late 50s
* Bay of Pigs invasion 1961 - JFK takes resp.
* Cuban Missile Crisis 1962
* relations with Russia improve post-CMC

THE COLD WAR 1945-1990

The Arms Race

A-bomb - ends WWII
H-bomb 1952, Russia 1953
Russia had closed the "missile gap"
brinkmanship/massive retaliation - new Cold War
foreign policies - Dulles
Cuban Missile Crisis
SALT Treaty - Nixon 1972

The Space Race

Sputnik - 1957 - effects
American rocket failures
NASA formed - Eisenhower
math/science ed emphasis after Sputnik
JFK receives incr funding from Congr.
John Glenn 1962
Kennedy's goal for NASA
Moon landing 1969

Security at Home?

Interstate Highway Act 1956
Red Scare II 1950s
Spy Cases - Hiss, Rosenbergs
HUAC - Hollywood blacklists
McCarthyism
bomb shelters/duck and cover drills
Eisenhower warns of a growing "military industrial complex"
Vietnam anti-war movement - college campuses, DNC 1968
End - 1990 - BWall, G reunified

Colonial

clash of worldviews
Sp/Br/Fr/Dutch - NAs
est of colonies in North Am
enslavement of NAs - Sp, role of
RCC
clashes with Br - King Phillip's War,
Bacon's Rebellion
forced imm/enslavement of Afr in
Sp (repl NA slaves) and Br cols (repl
ind serv in Va/Md)

pre-1850

GW/Adams - prevent foreign
infi/iso/neut - GW Neut Procl/Farewell
Address/Allen Act 1798
importation of slaves ends 1808
Irish imm begins 1830s - fear of a RC
conspiracy by many Prots - accuse RCC
of dumping poor on the U.S.
American Party late 1840s - "I know
nothing." - 1st major nativist group,
1855 - 1m members

Gilded Age/Progressive

"new immigration" S and E Europe
new langs, traditions - very different than old N/W
Euros
Ellis Island - Americanization, health insp
effects on urban setting, work, wages
Riis - How the Other Half Lives
Addams/Kelley - settlement houses - Addams/Hull
Am. Protective Asso - protect Am institutions from
for infl, membership
Chinese - Gold Rush 1840s, Trans RR, Angel Island
Cal Workingman's Party - Dennis Kearney - bl Ch. for
lower wages - violent tactics
Ch Exclusion Act 1887, Gentlemen's Agreement 1903
(TR) - limits Japanese Imm.

Immigration/Nativism

WWI/1920s

Bolshevik Revo
Espionage Act 1917
Sedition Act 1917
Schenk vs. U.S. - "clear and present
danger" doctrine - 1st Am has limits
Debs arrested antiwar speech
Red Scare I
Palmer Raids - Soviet Ark deportation
Sacco and Vanzetti Trial
National Origins Act/Johnson Reed Act -
strict imm quotas established - last into
the 1960s

WWII/Cold War/1950s

irrational fears of Jap/Ams in Cal
Internment of Jap/Ams - FDR Exec Order -
upheld by Sct in *Korematsu v. U.S.*
response of Jap/Ams - loyalty to U.S.
Ger/It Ams interned also
Red Scare II
spy cases - Rosenbergs
Truman - Loyalty Review Board
HUAC hearings - Hollywood blacklists
McCarthy "witch hunts"
fear of comm infi/Russian tech domination -
arms race/space race

post 1960

quotas from 1920s laws lifted
Latin American immig increases
migrant farm work - southwest
problem of illegal immigrants
Cesar Chavez civil rights and labor
leader - 1st to organize - United Farm
Workers - CBA - req'd Am cit. to
belong
boycotts Cal grape growers

Colonial and Revolution

marital status - married young,
property to husband
few rights
Abigail Adams
"Remember the Ladies"
U.S. Constitution - women given
nothing with respect to
citizenship rights, suffrage

Antebellum Period

cult of domesticity - women exist in
'separate spheres' from men
Lowell Girls - factory work early 19th
century
2nd Great Awakening - women played
prominent role - reform movements
Abolition - split over women's role
Stanton and Mott - Seneca Falls Conv 1848 -
Decl of Sentiments
Temperance - effects on families
Dix - prisons
Grimke sisters, Sojourner Truth - abol

Gilded Age to early 20th c.

14th and 15th amendments - nothing
NAWSA late 19th - Carrie Catt
Nat'l Woman's Party - Alice Paul - radical
protests/arrests
Temperance Crusaders - WCTU, Carrie
Nation
Reformers/Progressives
Jane Addams - settlement house mvmt -
Hull House
Margaret Sanger - birth control advocate

Evolution of Women's Rights

WWI and the 1920s

efforts in WWI - factories, Red Cross
19th amendment 1920 - suffrage
flapper generation - effects of the jazz
age on women
fewer marriages, incr divorces
impact on literature - Lost Gen
(Dorothy Parker), Harlem Ren (Zora
Neal Hurston)
jazz performers - Billie Holiday, Bessie
Smith

WWII and the 1950s

factory work in war - Rosie the Riveter
est of day care during war - churches
Eleanor Roosevelt - CRTs, WRTs
post war - suburbia, family, baby boom
return to 'cult of domesticity'
set aside college, career
reflected in advertising, television
Playboy mag - girl next door, exploitation

1960-present

Betty Friedan - *The Feminine Mystique*
1963
NOW - Steinem and Friedan 1966
Ms. Magazine - Playboy reporting
the Pill prevalent 1960s
'equal pay for equal work'
bra burnings
Equal Rights Amendment voted down
1972
Roe v. Wade 1973

18th Century

Feds and Anti-Feds (DRs)
* differ over Hamilton's Econ Plan
* characteristics of each
* leaders of each
GW - warns of in Farewell Address

Early National Period

Era of Good Feelings
death of the Federalists - Hartford Convention 1815
DRs dominate to 1828
Second Two Party System
1828-1850
Dems and Whigs (opposed policies of AJ, led by Henry Clay)
Anti-Masonic Party - early 3rd party

Sectionalism, Civil War,

Recon 1850s-1870s
Free Soil Party 1848
American (Know Nothing) Party - nativism
"new" Republican Party 1854 - platform - Lincoln 1860
Rise of Southern Democrat "redeemers"
Radical Republicans - dominate Reconstruction

Evolution of Political Parties

Late 19th Century

Populist Party/Movement
platform predicts future

Early 20th Century

Progressives dominate - both
Repub and Demo

1920s

Republicans dominate, pro-business

Great Depression/New

Deal/WWII

Hoover blamed for GD
Democrats - FDR - New Deal
shift of blacks to Demo Party
Truman continues FDR policies - Fair Deal, deseg of military/fed gov
States Rights Party aka Dixiecrats - Election of 1948
Repubs - Conservative beg with Eisenhower
Demos - Progressive/Liberal/FDR

1950s/1960s/beyond

Repub and Demo trends continue.
Barry Goldwater 1964 - outline the modern conservative agenda - Nixon (New Federalism), Reagan (New Right), Bush, Bush
JFK and LBJ continue the progressive traditions of FDR and Truman - New Frontier/Great Society