**JROTC BOARD STUDY GUIDE**

**l. Basic Knowledge**

1. Q: What does JROTC stand for? A: Junior Reserve Officer Training Corps

2. Q: What does LET stand for? A: Leadership Education and Training

3. Q: What does JCLC stand for? A: JROTC Cadet Leadership Challenge

4. Q: What does SAI stand for? A: Senior Army Instructor

5. Q: What does AI stand for? A: Army Instructor

6. Q: What is the mission of JROTC? A: To motivate young people to be better citizens.

7. Q: What is the key to success in JROTC? A: The key to success in JROTC is teamwork.

8. Q: What are the three levels of distinction that JROTC units can earn? A: THERE IS ONLY ONE LEVEL OF DISTINCTION A JROTC UNIT CAN EARN UNDER THE NEW JPA SYSTEM – HONOR UNIT WITH DISTINCTION.

**II. Leadership**

9. Q: What is the definition of leadership? A: The ability to influence subordinates in order to accomplish a mission by providing purpose, direction and motivation.

10. Q: What are the three leadership styles? Explain each. A: Delegating – Giving decision making authority to subordinates. Participating – Involving subordinates in the decision-making process. Directing – Instructing subordinates.

11. Q: What are the seven Army values? A: Loyalty, Duty, Respect, Selfless Service, Honor, Integrity, Personal Courage

 12. Q: Define Teamwork A: The cooperative effort on the part of a number of people working together to achieve a goal.

**III. Drill and Ceremony**

13. Q: What are the two parts of a command? A: Preparatory command and command of execution.

14. Q: What foot do you call the command Rear, March on? A: The right foot.

15. Q: On which foot can you give command of halt? A: Either foot.

16. Q: What is normal cadence? A: 120 steps per minute.

**IV. Map Reading**

17. Q: How do you read a military map A: Right and up

18. Q: What are the five basic colors on a military map and what do they represent?

A: Basic Blue - Water

Green – Vegetation

Brown – Contour lines/Elevation

Black – Man-made objects

Red – Major roads and other man-made objects

19. Q: Name the five major terrain features on a military map. A: Hill, saddle, valley, ridge, and depression.

 20. Q: What are the three types of north on a military map? A: True, grid and magnetic.

**V. First Aid and Health**

21. Q: Define first aid A: The immediate medical care given to an accident victim before professional medical help arrives.

22. Q: What are the four life savings steps?

A: Check for and clear a blocked Airway and restore breathing.

Check for bleeding.

Check and treat for shock Dress and

Bandage the wound.

**VI. Chain of Command**

23. Q: Who is the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_? Commander-In-Chief – THE PRESIDENT DONALD J. TRUMP

Secretary of Defense – THE HONORABLE PETE HEGSETH

Chairman of Joint Chief of Staff – GEN DAN CAINE

Secretary of Army – THE HONORABLE DANIEL P. DRISCOLL

Army Chief of Staff -- GENERAL RANDY A. GEORGE

Sergeant Major of the Army – SERGEANT MAJOR OF THE ARMY MICHAEL R. WEIMER

Commanding General, Training and Doctrine Command – GEN GARY M. BRITO

Command Sergeant Major TRADOC – COMMAND SERGEANT RAYMOND S. HARRIS

Commanding General, Cadet Command – BG MAURICE O. BARNETT

Command Sergeant Major, Cadet Command – CSM DARRELL E. WALLS

6TH Brigade COMMANDER– COL. JASON DUMSER

6th Brigade Command Sergeant Major – CSM JOSHUA D. DUMOND

**VII. American History and Citizenship**

24. Q: What are the three branches of the government? A: Executive, Legislative and Judicial.

25. Q: Who wrote the Star-Spangled Banner? A: Francis Scott Key

26. Q: What do the colors on the United States flag represent? A: Blue –Justice White – Purity Red - Valor

27. Q: What do the 13 stripes on the United States flag represent? A: The 13 original colonies.

28. Q: What are the three types of American flags and which one is the largest? A: Post, Storm and Garrison; Garrison is the largest.

**VIII. Military Customs and Courtesies**

29. Q: Name the six basic staff positions found in most large military organizations.

A: S-1: Administrative

S-2: Information/Security

S-3: Operations and Training

S-4: Logistics/Supply

S-5: Public Information

S-6: Communications/Special Projects Officer

30. Q: What is the UCMJ? A: The Uniform Code of Military Justice.

**IX. Current Events:**

Knowledge of current events is left up to the cadet so as to ensure that the cadet has taken the

Initiative, determination, and time to investigate the news and thus proving that s/he wants to win.